

UNIVERSITY OF ALASKA

(A Component Unit of the State of Alaska)

Financial Statements

June 30, 2007 and 2006

(With Independent Auditors' Report Thereon)

University of Alaska
(A Component Unit of the State of Alaska)
Financial Statements
June 30, 2007 and 2006

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MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
(Unaudited – see accompanying accountants' report)

Introduction

The following discussion and analysis provides an overview of the financial position and activities of the University of Alaska (university) for the years ended June 30, 2007 (fiscal year 2007) and June 30, 2006 (fiscal year 2006), with selected comparative information for the year ended June 30, 2005. This discussion has been prepared by management and should be read in conjunction with the financial statements including the notes thereto, which follow this section.

Using the Financial Statements

The university's financial report includes the basic financial statements of the university and the financial statements of the University of Alaska Foundation (foundation), a legally separate, non profit component unit. The three basic financial statements of the university are: the Statement of Net Assets, the Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Assets and the Statement of Cash Flows. These statements are prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles and Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) pronouncements. The university is presented as a business-type activity. GASB Statement No. 35, *Basic Financial Statement—and Management's Discussion and Analysis—for Public Colleges and Universities*, establishes standards for external financial reporting for public colleges and universities and classifies resources into three net asset categories – unrestricted, restricted, and invested in capital assets, net of related debt.

The University of Alaska Foundation is presented as a component unit of the university in accordance with GASB Statement No. 39, *Determining Whether Certain Organizations Are Component Units*. The foundation's financial statements include the Statement of Financial Position and the Statement of Activities and these statements are presented as originally audited according to generally accepted accounting principles and Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) pronouncements.

The foundation was established to solicit donations and to hold and manage such assets for the exclusive benefit of the university. Resources managed by the foundation and distributions made to the university are governed by the foundation's Board of Trustees (operating independently and separately from the university's Board of Regents). The component unit status of the foundation indicates that significant resources are held by the foundation for the sole benefit of the university. However, the university is not accountable for, nor has ownership of, the foundation's resources.

Statement of Net Assets

The Statement of Net Assets presents the financial position of the university at the end of the fiscal year and includes all assets and liabilities of the university. The difference between total assets and total liabilities (net assets) is one indicator of the financial condition of the university, while the change in net assets is an indicator of whether the financial condition has improved or declined during the year.

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
(Unaudited – see accompanying accountants' report)

A summarized comparison of the university's assets, liabilities and net assets at June 30, 2007, 2006 and 2005 follows (\$ in thousands):

	<u>2007</u>	<u>2006</u>	<u>2005</u>
Assets:			
Current assets	\$ 101,667	\$ 106,614	\$ 119,109
Other assets	296,233	251,405	194,918
Capital assets, net of depreciation	<u>736,894</u>	<u>731,010</u>	<u>737,290</u>
Total assets	<u>1,134,794</u>	<u>1,089,029</u>	<u>1,051,317</u>
Liabilities:			
Current liabilities	84,421	80,444	76,600
Noncurrent liabilities	<u>162,923</u>	<u>161,730</u>	<u>140,658</u>
Total liabilities	<u>247,344</u>	<u>242,174</u>	<u>217,258</u>
Net assets:			
Invested in capital assets, net of debt	619,665	608,596	625,727
Restricted – expendable	82,736	58,590	48,969
Restricted – nonexpendable	124,114	123,275	118,462
Unrestricted	<u>60,935</u>	<u>56,394</u>	<u>40,901</u>
Total net assets	<u>\$ 887,450</u>	<u>\$ 846,855</u>	<u>\$ 834,059</u>

Major changes to assets and liabilities during fiscal year 2007 include a reduction in cash and cash equivalents, growth in investments, increased accounts receivable, and increased liabilities due to the net pension (NPO) and other postemployment benefit (OPEB) obligations, and accrued expenses. Overall, the financial position of the university improved in fiscal year 2007 as indicated by the growth in net assets of \$40.6 million, or 4.8 percent. Each of these changes is discussed in more detail in the following sections.

Cash and cash equivalents at June 30, 2007 were \$18.1 million as compared to \$32.9 million in 2006 and \$57.3 million in 2005. Decreases in cash and cash equivalents are primarily due to management investing more of the university's operating funds in short-term and long-term investments as follows:

- Short-term investments increased from \$15.5 million at June 30, 2006 to \$20.7 million at June 30, 2007. These funds were invested in the Commonfund's Intermediate Term Fund which had a 2.75 percent total return for the year ended June 30, 2006 and a 5.54 percent total return for the year ended June 30, 2007.
- Long-term investments at June 30, 2007 were \$79.7 million as compared to \$62.6 million in 2006. Approximately, \$41.5 million was invested in the Commonfund's Absolute Return Fund, \$33.2 million in the Commonfund's Multi-Strategy Bond Fund, and \$5.0 million in various operating and capital bond or construction-related funds. The Absolute Return Fund had a total return of 13.17 percent for the year ended June 30, 2007 and a 10.77 percent total return for the year ended June 30, 2006. The Multi-Strategy Bond fund (a new university investment in fiscal year 2006) had a 6.98 percent total return for the year ended June 30, 2007.

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
(Unaudited – see accompanying accountants' report)

Net accounts receivable increased 11.5 percent, from \$48.1 million at June 30, 2006 to \$53.6 million at June 30, 2007. The growth is primarily due to an increase in net sponsored program receivables, which grew from \$32.2 million at June 30, 2006 to \$38.6 million at June 30, 2007. The other components of net accounts receivable consist of a pledge receivable, student tuition and fees, and capital appropriations. See Note 3 of the financial statements for accounts receivable detail.

Total liabilities increased 2.1 percent from \$242.2 million at June 30, 2006 to \$247.3 million at June 30, 2007. Increased liabilities are mainly attributed to:

- The State of Alaska Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS) combined net pension and OPEB obligations increased from \$25.4 million at June 30, 2006 to \$30.8 million at June 30, 2007. The PERS-related obligations are the result of an employer required contribution rate that was lower than the full actuarial rate.
- Accrued expenses increased from \$4.2 million at June 30, 2006 to \$9.5 million at June 30, 2007 due to agreed upon net settlement costs of \$4.65 million for the University of Alaska Museum of the North construction activity.

Unrestricted net assets increased \$4.5 million from June 30, 2006 to June 30, 2007. At year end, \$28.2 million of the \$60.9 million total is designated for specific purposes or otherwise limited by contractual agreements with external parties. See Note 7 of the financial statements for a detailed list of these designations.

Fiscal Year 2006 Comparisons (Statement of Net Assets)

For comparative purposes, significant comments about changes between 2005 and 2006 that were noted in fiscal year 2006 Management's Discussion and Analysis are summarized below:

Major changes from 2005 to 2006 on the Statement of Net Assets included a reduction in cash and cash equivalents, investment growth, and increased noncurrent liabilities. Management investment strategies improved the university's financial position. Increases in the net pension and OPEB obligations reduced overall growth in net assets.

The Statement of Net Assets reflected a decrease in cash and cash equivalents and an increase in short-term investments and long-term investments. Cash and cash equivalents at June 30, 2006 were \$32.9 million as compared to \$57.3 million in 2005. In recent years, there was steady growth in cash and cash equivalents due to improved receivable collections and increased student tuition and revenue. In fiscal year 2006, the university began investing more of the university's operating funds in short-term and long-term investments as summarized below:

- Short-term investments increased from \$1.3 million at June 30, 2005 to \$15.5 million at June 30, 2006. These funds were invested in the Commonfund's Intermediate Term Fund which had a 2.75 percent total return for the year ended June 30, 2006.

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
(Unaudited – see accompanying accountants' report)

- Long-term investments at June 30, 2006 were \$62.6 million as compared to \$21.4 million in 2005. Approximately, \$36.7 million was invested in the Commonfund's Absolute Return Fund, \$20.1 million in the Commonfund's Multi-Strategy Bond Fund, and \$5.8 million in various operating and capital bond or construction-related funds. The Absolute Return Fund had a total return of 10.77 percent for the year ended June 30, 2006.

Management utilized an improved cash position to increase and diversify investments as a strategy in improving the university's financial position.

Total liabilities increased 11.5 percent from \$217.3 million at June 30, 2005 to \$242.2 million at June 30, 2006. Increased liabilities were attributed to:

- Long-term debt financing with issuance of Series N general revenue bonds totaling \$24.4 million in fiscal year 2006.
- The State of Alaska Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS) combined net pension and OPEB obligations increased from \$15.4 million at June 30, 2005 to \$25.4 million at June 30, 2006.

Unrestricted net assets increased \$15.5 million from June 30, 2005 to June 30, 2006.

Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Assets

The Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Assets presents the results of operations for the university as a whole. Revenues, expenses and other changes in net assets are reported as either operating or nonoperating. Significant recurring sources of university revenue, such as state appropriations and investment earnings, are defined by GASB Statement No. 35 as nonoperating.

A summarized comparison of the university's revenues, expenses and changes in net assets for the years ended June 30, 2007, 2006 and 2005 follows (\$ in thousands):

	<u>2007</u>	<u>2006</u>	<u>2005</u>
Operating revenues	\$ 352,410	\$ 341,205	\$ 319,013
Operating expenses	<u>(667,413)</u>	<u>(621,373)</u>	<u>(592,459)</u>
Operating loss	(315,003)	(280,168)	(273,446)
Net nonoperating revenues	<u>320,205</u>	<u>272,422</u>	<u>255,112</u>
Gain (loss) before other revenues, expenses, gains, or losses	5,202	(7,746)	(18,334)
Other revenues, expenses, gains or losses	<u>35,393</u>	<u>20,542</u>	<u>2,162</u>
Increase (decrease) in net assets	<u>40,595</u>	<u>12,796</u>	<u>(16,172)</u>
Net assets at beginning of year	<u>846,855</u>	<u>834,059</u>	<u>850,231</u>
Net assets at end of year	<u>\$ 887,450</u>	<u>\$ 846,855</u>	<u>\$ 834,059</u>

The Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Assets reflects an overall increase in net assets of 4.8 percent, or \$40.6 million. Revenue sources contributed positively to the increase in net assets. These revenue sources include: capital appropriation and capital grant and contract revenue, tuition and fee revenue, endowment investment income and other proceeds, and State of

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
(Unaudited – see accompanying accountants' report)

Alaska general fund appropriations. However, rising costs in pension plans, net health care costs, salaries and wages, and the PERS net pension and OPEB obligations offset overall growth in net assets.

- PERS, Teachers' Retirement System (TRS), and Optional Retirement Plan (ORP) costs increased by \$12.2 million for the year ended June 30, 2007.
- Net health care costs increased by \$9.9 million to \$44.1 million for fiscal year 2007.
- Salaries and wages increased by \$14.3 million for fiscal year 2007.
- The PERS net pension and OPEB obligations increased by \$5.4 million for the year ended June 30, 2007.

In 2007, the university recorded a \$5.4 million net pension and OPEB expense (and related liability) for the state-administered PERS defined benefit plan. This expense represents the difference between contribution amounts based on actuarially determined rates and contributions actually paid to PERS. Even though the university made the contributions required by the PERS board, these amounts were based on a capped rate that was 3.8 percentage points lower than the actuarially computed rate. The rate was capped in accordance with PERS board policy that limits yearly increases in the employer contribution rate to 5 percentage points.

Capital appropriations and capital grant and contract revenue increased from \$30.5 million in 2006 to \$40.8 million in 2007. Revenue from capital sources is generally recognized as expenditures occur. The State of Alaska appropriated capital funds totaling \$48.1 million in 2006 and \$107.9 million in 2007. For further discussion on capital activity, see the *Capital and Debt Activities* section which follows.

Gross student tuition and fee revenue increased to \$91.5 million in fiscal year 2007 as compared to \$85.3 million in fiscal year 2006. This was due in large part to a 10 percent increase in tuition rates for students for academic year 2006 - 2007. In addition, the university's student full-time equivalent enrollment for Fall 2006 was 17,541, a 0.8 percent increase from the prior Fall period, and total student credit hours increased from 255,798 credit hours for Fall 2005 to 257,652 credit hours for Fall 2006.

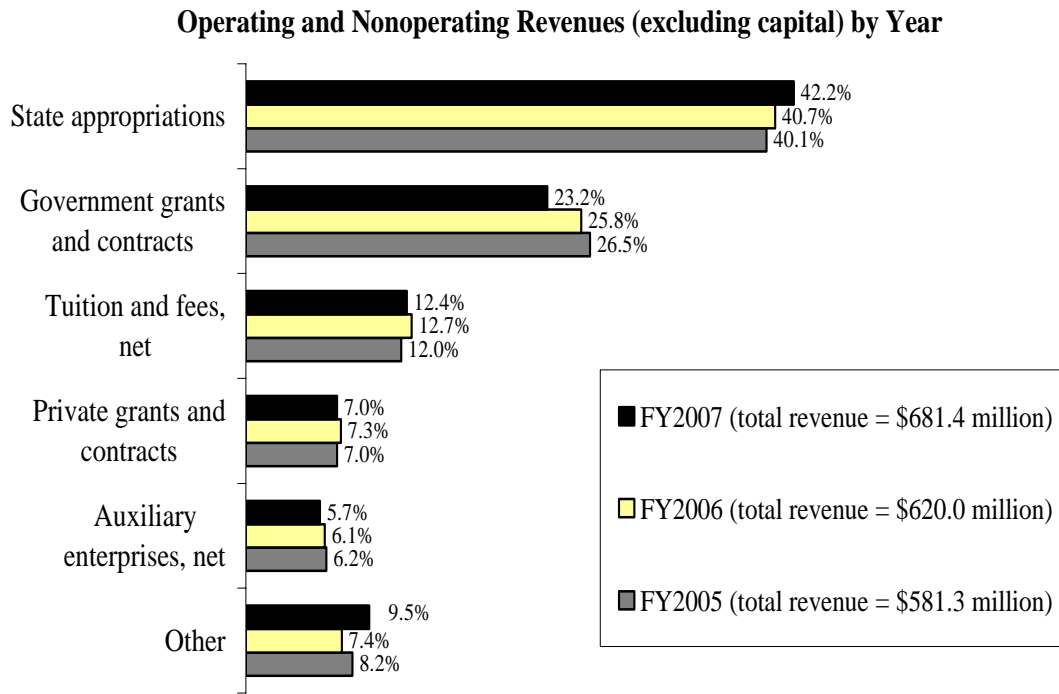
Endowment investment income was approximately \$22.3 million in 2007 as compared to \$13.9 million, in the prior year. Total return was 18 percent in 2007 and 12.3 percent in 2006. The improved return is the result of the performance in international investments and real estate investments.

Endowment gifts, sales and other proceeds increased to \$7.7 million in fiscal year 2007 as compared to \$5.7 million in fiscal year 2006. The increase was due mostly to a \$2.6 million pledge in fiscal year 2007. This category also includes yield from, or sales of, trust land, timber and mineral interests, the net proceeds of which are generally deposited to the land grant endowment trust fund.

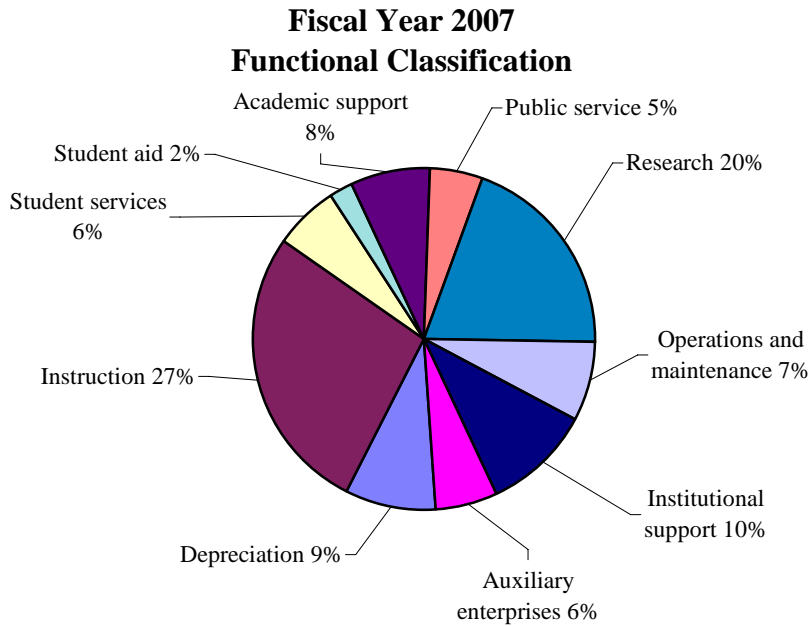
State of Alaska general fund appropriations continue to be the single major source of revenue for the university, providing \$287.4 million in 2007, as compared to \$252.5 million in 2006. Historically, the Legislature has funded the university at an amount equal to or above the prior period's appropriation.

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
(Unaudited – see accompanying accountants' report)

A comparison of operating and nonoperating revenues by source for fiscal year 2007, 2006 and 2005 follows:



A comparison of operating expenses by functional and natural classification for selected fiscal years follows (see Note 16 of the financial statements for more information):



MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
(Unaudited – see accompanying accountants' report)

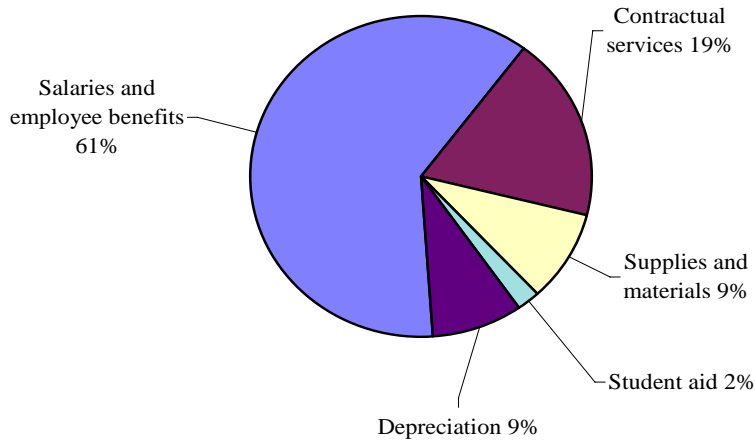
Operating Expenses						
Functional Classification (in millions)						
	<u>FY2007</u>		<u>FY2006</u>		<u>FY2005</u>	
Instruction	\$181.2	27.2%	\$163.5	26.3%	\$150.0	25.3%
Student Services	41.9	6.3%	38.5	6.2%	36.0	6.1%
Student Aid	13.5	2.0%	13.4	2.2%	12.8	2.2%
Academic Support	50.7	7.6%	44.6	7.2%	41.0	6.9%
Student and Academic	<u>\$287.3</u>	<u>43.1%</u>	<u>\$260.0</u>	<u>41.9%</u>	<u>\$239.8</u>	<u>40.5%</u>
Public Service	32.9	4.9%	32.1	5.2%	31.2	5.3%
Research	131.3	19.7%	126.3	20.3%	119.0	20.1%
Operations and Maintenance	50.2	7.5%	44.2	7.1%	45.0	7.6%
Institutional Support	69.6	10.4%	61.8	9.9%	63.4	10.7%
Auxiliary Enterprises	38.7	5.8%	37.2	6.0%	33.9	5.7%
Depreciation	57.4	8.6%	59.8	9.6%	60.1	10.1%
Total Operating Expenses	<u>\$667.4</u>	<u>100.0%</u>	<u>\$621.4</u>	<u>100.0%</u>	<u>\$592.4</u>	<u>100.0%</u>

Student aid expense remained stable in fiscal year 2007. Certain amounts applied to student accounts for tuition, fees, or room and board are not reported as student aid expense, but are reported in the financial statements as an allowance, directly offsetting student tuition and fee revenue or auxiliary revenue. Allowances totaled \$8.3 million in 2007 and \$7.4 million in 2006. In addition to the allowances, students participate in governmental financial aid loan programs. The loans are neither recorded as revenue nor expense in the financial statements, but are recorded in the Statements of Cash Flows as direct lending receipts totaling approximately \$69.0 million and \$64.0 million in fiscal year 2007 and 2006, respectively.

Institutional support expenses fluctuate due to the accounting method used to record employee benefits. The university employs a central benefits pool concept, and uses a staff benefit rate, to charge estimated employee benefits, such as pension and healthcare costs, to labor recorded in the various functional expense categories. Institutional support expenses are impacted when the amounts charged exceed, or are less than, actual benefits paid to third parties. Over recovery or under recovery of charges in one year are built into the rate building process the following year. When considered in total, operating expenses across all functional categories include the correct amount of employee benefit expense each fiscal year.

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
(Unaudited – see accompanying accountants' report)

**Fiscal Year 2007
Natural Classification**



Operating Expenses

Natural Classification (in millions)

	FY2007		FY2006		FY2005	
Salaries and Employee Benefits	\$407.0	61.3%	\$370.3	59.8%	\$347.6	58.7%
Contractual Services	124.0	18.7%	119.7	19.3%	106.1	17.9%
Supplies and Materials	65.4	9.3%	58.2	9.1%	65.8	11.1%
Student Aid	13.6	2.0%	13.4	2.1%	12.8	2.2%
Depreciation	57.4	8.7%	59.8	9.7%	60.1	10.1%
	<u>\$667.4</u>	<u>100.0%</u>	<u>\$621.4</u>	<u>100.0%</u>	<u>\$592.4</u>	<u>100.0%</u>

Salaries and employee benefits increased 9.9 percent, or \$36.7 million, in fiscal year 2007. Employee benefits, such as pension plan contributions and health care costs, increased 23 percent and comprised \$22.4 million of the change. Salaries and wages increased 5 percent, or \$14.3 million.

Fiscal Year 2006 Comparisons (Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Assets)

For comparative purposes, significant comments about changes between 2005 and 2006 that were noted in fiscal year 2006 Management's Discussion and Analysis are summarized below:

The Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Assets reflected an overall increase in net assets of 1.5 percent or \$12.8 million. Revenue sources contributed positively to the increase in net assets. However, increased costs in pension plans and the PERS net pension and OPEB obligations offset overall growth in net assets.

- PERS, TRS, and ORP costs increased by \$11.8 million for the year ended June 30, 2006.

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
(Unaudited – see accompanying accountants' report)

- The PERS net pension and OPEB obligations increased by \$10.0 million in fiscal year 2006.

The increase in revenue recognized from capital funding sources also contributed to increases in net assets. Capital appropriations and capital grant and contract revenue increased from \$17.6 million in 2005 to \$30.5 million in 2006.

Other major revenue sources included state general fund appropriations, sponsored programs, and tuition revenue. State general fund appropriations were \$252.5 million in 2006, as compared to \$232.9 million in 2005. Sponsored program revenue, primarily from research and education related programs, increased 5 percent, from \$194.9 million in 2005 to \$205.2 million in 2006. Facility and administrative cost recovery provided \$32.0 million in 2006 as compared to \$31.2 million in 2005. Student enrollment and tuition rate increases for the 2005 - 2006 academic year provided for gross student tuition and fee revenue of \$85.3 million in fiscal year 2006 as compared to \$75.9 million in fiscal year 2005. This was due in large part to a 10 percent increase in tuition rates for students for academic year 2005 - 2006. Student full-time equivalent enrollment for Fall 2005 was 17,397, a 0.3 percent decrease from the prior Fall period. Additionally, endowment sales and other proceeds, and investment income decreased to \$19.6 million in 2006 as compared to \$26.2 million in 2005. Components of these amounts include investment income generated from the endowment principal and yield from, or sales of, trust land, timber and mineral interests.

Capital and Debt Activities

The University of Alaska has continued to modernize various facilities and to build new facilities to address emerging state needs. Net capital additions totaled \$57.4 million in 2007, as compared with \$44.5 million in 2006 and \$28.0 million in 2005. These capital additions primarily comprise replacement, renovation, code corrections and new construction of academic and research facilities, as well as investments in equipment and information technology. State capital appropriations for 2007 and 2006 were \$107.9 million and \$48.1 million, respectively. At June 30, 2007, \$142.8 million remains unexpended from current and prior year capital appropriations and general revenue bond proceeds, of which \$89.0 million is committed to existing construction contracts. The balance is for projects still in design or preconstruction, or is held for contingencies for work in progress.

The following projects were completed and capitalized during fiscal year 2007:

- The University of Alaska Fairbanks Biological Research and Diagnostics Facility was substantially complete by December 2006. This \$23 million facility added to the nucleus of other science and research facilities located on the campus' West Ridge. The facility incorporates live animal research, program components and space for laboratories, procedure rooms, necropsy, incinerator and related administrative space.
- The University of Alaska Anchorage Alaska Native Science and Engineering Building, center for innovative learning facility, was substantially complete by August 2006. This \$6.6 million facility houses the Alaska Native Science and Engineering Program (ANSEP). The facility contains a large gathering space, a collaborative learning lab, and "quiet" rooms for recitations where teams of students are engaged with industry professionals from high school on through their time at the University of Alaska. ANSEP was a collaborative effort between the University, Alaska Native communities

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
(Unaudited – see accompanying accountants' report)

and regional corporations, companies in the oil industry, the professional engineering and construction industry, and nonprofits.

Construction in progress at June 30, 2007 totaled \$28.2 million and includes the following major projects:

- University of Alaska Anchorage Integrated Science Facility: This \$87 million facility will incorporate the existing science facility into expanded instructional, student, and administrative space. Features include state of the art science academic labs and technology associated with distance delivery. The facility will be designed to incorporate program growth in integrated sciences, including integrated science instruction for majors and non-majors, environmental studies and systems research, biomedical research, and complex system studies to prepare students to meet the employment needs of the State of Alaska. The estimated occupancy date is fall 2009.
- University of Alaska Fairbanks School of Fisheries and Ocean Sciences (SFOS) Facility at Lena Point in Juneau, Alaska: This \$26.2 million facility will provide long-term support for the SFOS's academic and research mission. The facility will allow for consolidation of classes, research facilities and faculty currently spread between two locations.

State of Alaska capital appropriations for fiscal year 2008 total \$12.9 million. The main component of this appropriation includes \$8 million designated for maintaining existing facilities and equipment.

At June 30, 2007, total debt outstanding was \$119.0 million, comprised of \$90.3 million in general revenue bonds, \$26.5 million in notes payable, and \$2.2 million in bank financing contracts. In August 2005, Moody's Investors Service affirmed its previous university credit rating of A1 with stable outlook and Standard & Poor's affirmed its rating of AA-. The University has maintained these ratings since its general revenue issues were first rated in 1992.

The university issued Series N general revenue bonds totaling \$24,355,000 in fiscal year 2006. The bonds mature annually each October 1, through 2035, and bear coupon interest rates ranging from 3 percent to 5 percent. Series N bond proceeds totaling \$14,055,000 are being used for capital improvement projects, and the remaining \$10,300,000 was used to advance refund 1997 Series G general revenue bonds and redeem a note payable originally issued for student housing in Anchorage.

In previous years, other bonds were issued to finance construction of student residences at three campuses, the West Ridge Research Building, student recreation centers, a research facility to house the International Arctic Research Center, the acquisition and renovation of several properties adjacent to or near the university's campuses, additions to the university's self-operated power, heat, water and telephone utility systems in Fairbanks, purchase of the University Center Building in Anchorage, and to refund previously issued general revenue bonds and other contractual obligations in order to realize debt service savings.

The university has traditionally utilized both tax exempt and non-tax exempt equipment lease financings to provide for its capital needs or to facilitate systematic renewals. Short-term lines of credit or working capital is available to provide interim cash flow financing for facilities intended to be funded with general revenue bond proceeds.

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS
(Unaudited – see accompanying accountants' report)

Other Economic and Financial Conditions

The following is a description of currently known facts, decisions, or conditions that are expected to have a significant effect on the financial position (net assets) or results of operations (revenues, expenses, and other changes in net assets) of the university.

At their September 2006 meeting, the Board of Regents approved a 7 percent increase in tuition for the 2007 – 2008 academic year. At their September 2007 meeting, the Board of Regents approved a 5 percent increase in tuition for the 2008 – 2009 and 2009 – 2010 academic years.

For fiscal year 2008, state appropriations for operations and debt service reimbursement total \$295.1 million, a 2.68 percent increase over fiscal year 2007. The level of annual state appropriation funding is conditional upon the legislative process, which is directly influenced by current economic conditions and other factors. The university continues to seek additional revenues from sources other than state appropriations.

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Independent Auditors' Report

The Board of Regents
University of Alaska:

We have audited the accompanying basic financial statements of the University of Alaska and its discretely presented component unit (University), a component unit of the State of Alaska, as of and for the years ended June 30, 2007 and 2006 as listed in the table of contents. These financial statements are the responsibility of the University's management. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audits.

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes consideration of internal control over financial reporting as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the University's internal control over financial reporting. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements, assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. We believe that our audits provide a reasonable basis for our opinion.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the University of Alaska and its discretely presented component unit at June 30, 2007 and 2006, and the respective changes in its financial position and its cash flows for the years then ended in conformity with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles.

The Management's Discussion and Analysis, on pages 1 through 11, and the Schedule of Funding Progress for PERS on page 46 are not a required part of the basic financial statements but are supplementary information required by U.S. generally accepted accounting principles. We have applied certain limited procedures, which consisted principally of inquiries of management regarding the methods of measurement and presentation of the required supplementary information. However, we did not audit the information and express no opinion on it.

KPMG LLP

November 2, 2007

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UNIVERSITY OF ALASKA
(A Component Unit of the State of Alaska)
Statements of Net Assets
June 30, 2007 and 2006
(in thousands)

Assets	2007	2006
Current assets:		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 18,089	\$ 32,885
Short-term investments	20,704	15,480
Accounts receivable, less allowance of \$4,678 in 2007 and \$4,096 in 2006	53,646	48,127
Other assets	684	1,079
Inventories	8,544	9,043
Total current assets	101,667	106,614
Noncurrent assets:		
Restricted cash and cash equivalents	7,878	9,408
Notes receivable	5,329	5,709
Endowment investments	148,713	126,910
Endowed land and other assets	46,272	39,915
Long-term investments	79,717	62,618
Assets held in trust	8,324	6,845
Capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation of \$634,883 in 2007 and \$595,629 in 2006	736,894	731,010
Total noncurrent assets	1,033,127	982,415
Total assets	1,134,794	1,089,029
Liabilities		
Current liabilities:		
Accounts payable	10,800	10,833
Accrued expenses	9,476	4,173
Accrued payroll	20,852	22,311
Deferred revenue	4,303	4,565
Accrued annual leave	9,926	9,177
Deferred lease revenue - current portion	1,281	1,281
Long-term debt - current portion	6,278	5,200
Insurance and risk management	18,168	19,769
Deposits from students and others	3,337	3,135
Total current liabilities	84,421	80,444
Noncurrent liabilities:		
Capital appropriation advances	6,313	8,116
Deferred lease revenue	7,366	8,647
Long-term debt	112,732	113,183
Net pension and OPEB obligations	30,786	25,397
Security deposits and other liabilities	5,726	6,387
Total noncurrent liabilities	162,923	161,730
Total liabilities	247,344	242,174
Net Assets		
Invested in capital assets, net of related debt	619,665	608,596
Restricted:		
Expendable:		
Restricted funds	881	1,161
Student loan funds	270	271
Education Trust of Alaska	6,413	4,931
Capital projects	1,678	2,267
Debt service	3,528	3,371
Endowment	69,966	46,589
Nonexpendable	124,114	123,275
Unrestricted (see Note 7)	60,935	56,394
Total net assets	\$ 887,450	\$ 846,855

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.

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UNIVERSITY OF ALASKA FOUNDATION
(A Component Unit of the University of Alaska)
Statements of Financial Position
June 30, 2007 and 2006
(in thousands)

Assets	2007	2006
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 12,932	\$ 6,169
Interest receivable	57	135
Short-term investments	-	21
Contributions receivable	6,640	6,085
Escrows receivable	189	206
Inventory	77	79
Other assets	425	454
Pooled endowment funds	119,528	99,098
Other long-term investments	29,365	31,806
Total assets	\$ 169,213	\$ 144,053
 Liabilities		
Due to the University of Alaska	\$ 1,920	\$ 1,634
Other liabilities	-	1
Remainder trust obligations	332	346
Term endowment liability	1,000	1,000
Total liabilities	3,252	2,981
 Net Assets		
Unrestricted	43,757	37,229
Temporarily restricted	71,759	56,212
Permanently restricted	50,445	47,631
Total net assets	165,961	141,072
Total liabilities and net assets	\$ 169,213	\$ 144,053

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.

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UNIVERSITY OF ALASKA
(A Component Unit of the State of Alaska)
Statements of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Assets
For the Years Ended June 30, 2007 and 2006
(in thousands)

	2007	2006
Operating revenues		
Student tuition and fees	\$ 91,473	\$ 85,296
less tuition allowances	(7,004)	(6,254)
	84,469	79,042
Federal grants and contracts	139,361	141,787
State grants and contracts	15,605	15,188
Local grants and contracts	3,214	2,992
Private grants and contracts	47,859	45,273
Federal appropriations	3,811	3,150
Local appropriations	717	717
Sales and services, educational departments	3,688	3,361
Sales and services, auxiliary enterprises, net of tuition allowances of \$1,246 in 2007 and \$1,140 in 2006	38,849	37,617
Other	14,837	12,078
Total operating revenues	352,410	341,205
Operating expenses		
Instruction	181,175	163,540
Academic support	50,659	44,624
Research	131,283	126,282
Public service	32,926	32,075
Student services	41,890	38,512
Operations and maintenance	50,216	44,166
Institutional support	69,562	61,778
Student aid	13,566	13,383
Auxiliary enterprises	38,681	37,206
Depreciation	57,455	59,807
Total operating expenses	667,413	621,373
Operating loss	(315,003)	(280,168)
Nonoperating revenues (expenses)		
State appropriations	287,414	252,512
Investment earnings	11,656	6,562
Endowment investment income	22,254	13,966
Endowment gifts, sales and other proceeds	7,710	5,725
Interest on debt	(4,295)	(4,148)
Other nonoperating expenses	(4,534)	(2,195)
Net nonoperating revenues	320,205	272,422
Gain (loss) before other revenues, expenses, gains or losses	5,202	(7,746)
Capital appropriations, grants and contracts	40,782	30,541
Pension expense - net pension and OPEB obligations	(5,389)	(9,999)
Net increase in net assets	40,595	12,796
Net assets		
Net assets - beginning of year	846,855	834,059
Net assets - end of year	\$ 887,450	\$ 846,855

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.

UNIVERSITY OF ALASKA FOUNDATION
(A Component Unit of the University of Alaska)
Statements of Activities
For the years ended June 30, 2007 and 2006
(in thousands)

	<u>Unrestricted</u>	<u>Temporarily Restricted</u>	<u>Permanently Restricted</u>	<u>2007</u>
Revenues, gains and other support				
Contributions	\$ 4,150	\$ 13,033	\$ 2,850	\$ 20,033
Investment income	1,833	1,915	-	3,748
Net realized and unrealized investment gains	4,512	12,671	-	17,183
Other revenues	1	125	-	126
Actuarial adjustment of remainder trust obligations	-	(2)	(7)	(9)
Losses on disposition of other assets	-	(83)	-	(83)
Administrative assessments	340	(131)	(17)	192
Support from University of Alaska	830	-	-	830
Net assets released from restriction	11,744	(11,744)	-	-
Total revenues, gains and other support	<u>23,410</u>	<u>15,784</u>	<u>2,826</u>	<u>42,020</u>
Expenses and distributions				
Operating expenses	1,620	-	-	1,620
Distributions for the benefit of the University of Alaska	15,511	-	-	15,511
Total expenses and distributions	<u>17,131</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>17,131</u>
Excess of revenues over expenses	<u>6,279</u>	<u>15,784</u>	<u>2,826</u>	<u>24,889</u>
Transfers between net asset classes	249	(237)	(12)	-
Increase in net assets	6,528	15,547	2,814	24,889
Net assets, beginning of year	37,229	56,212	47,631	141,072
Net assets, end of year	<u>\$ 43,757</u>	<u>\$ 71,759</u>	<u>\$ 50,445</u>	<u>\$ 165,961</u>

<u>Unrestricted</u>	<u>Temporarily Restricted</u>	<u>Permanently Restricted</u>	<u>2006</u>
\$ 5,084	\$ 10,868	\$ 2,267	\$ 18,219
1,513	1,721	-	3,234
2,157	6,901	-	9,058
1	102	-	103
-	(1)	30	29
-	(23)	-	(23)
-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-
13,038	(13,038)	-	-
<u>21,793</u>	<u>6,530</u>	<u>2,297</u>	<u>30,620</u>
773	-	-	773
<u>15,312</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>15,312</u>
<u>16,085</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>16,085</u>
<u>5,708</u>	<u>6,530</u>	<u>2,297</u>	<u>14,535</u>
<u>-</u>	<u>44</u>	<u>(44)</u>	<u>-</u>
5,708	6,574	2,253	14,535
<u>31,521</u>	<u>49,638</u>	<u>45,378</u>	<u>126,537</u>
<u>\$ 37,229</u>	<u>\$ 56,212</u>	<u>\$ 47,631</u>	<u>\$ 141,072</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of the financial statements.

UNIVERSITY OF ALASKA
(A Component Unit of the State of Alaska)
Statements of Cash Flows
For the Years Ended June 30, 2007 and 2006
(in thousands)

	2007	2006
Cash flows from operating activities		
Student tuition and fees, net	\$ 84,566	\$ 77,897
Grants and contracts	199,562	207,684
Sales and services, educational departments	3,688	3,361
Sales and services, auxiliary enterprises	39,124	37,479
Federal appropriations	3,811	3,150
Local appropriations	717	717
Other operating receipts	13,556	10,796
Payments to employees for salaries and benefits	(406,846)	(366,640)
Payments to suppliers	(186,785)	(179,853)
Payments to students for financial aid	(13,567)	(13,353)
Net cash used by operating activities	(262,174)	(218,762)
Cash flows from noncapital financing activities		
State appropriations	287,290	252,714
Other payments	92	(330)
Direct lending receipts	68,728	64,328
Direct lending payments	(68,858)	(64,138)
Net cash provided by noncapital financing activities	287,252	252,574
Cash flows from capital and related financing activities		
Capital appropriations, grants and contracts	40,631	35,129
Proceeds from issuance of capital debt	-	24,355
Redemption of general revenue bonds and note payable	-	(10,266)
Purchases of capital assets	(65,233)	(56,871)
Principal paid on capital debt	(5,272)	(5,018)
Interest paid on capital debt	(4,577)	(3,737)
Net cash used by capital and related financing activities	(34,451)	(16,408)
Cash flows from investing activities		
Proceeds from sales and maturities of investments	24,861	18,938
Purchases of investments	(45,844)	(73,267)
Interest received on investments	6,566	4,402
Interest and other sales receipts from endowment assets	7,464	9,140
Net cash used in investing activities	(6,953)	(40,787)
Net decrease in cash and cash equivalents	(16,326)	(23,383)
Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of the year	42,293	65,676
Cash and cash equivalents, end of the year	\$ 25,967	\$ 42,293
Cash and cash equivalents (current)	\$ 18,089	\$ 32,885
Restricted cash and cash equivalents (noncurrent)	7,878	9,408
Total cash and cash equivalents	\$ 25,967	\$ 42,293

UNIVERSITY OF ALASKA
(A Component Unit of the State of Alaska)
Statements of Cash Flows
For the Years Ended June 30, 2007 and 2006
(in thousands)

Reconciliation of operating loss to net cash used by operating activities:

	2007	2006
Operating loss	\$ (315,003)	\$ (280,168)
Adjustments to reconcile operating loss to net cash used by operating activities:		
Depreciation expense	57,455	59,807
Changes in assets and liabilities:		
Accounts receivable, net	(6,069)	986
Other assets	395	(245)
Inventories	499	(990)
Accounts payable	(1,152)	113
Accrued expenses	5,329	(1,134)
Accrued payroll	(1,459)	2,440
Deferred revenue	(262)	214
Accrued annual leave	749	286
Deferred lease revenue - current portion	(1,281)	(1,281)
Insurance and risk management	(1,601)	1,220
Deposits from students and others	226	(10)
Net cash used by operating activities	\$ (262,174)	\$ (218,762)

Noncash Investing, Capital and Financing Activities:

For the Year Ended June 30, 2007

Additions to capital assets include \$0.6 million expended and capitalized but not paid for at year end.

The university purchased equipment through bank financing totaling \$1.2 million.

Book value of capital asset disposals totaled \$4.6 million.

Interest expense on general revenue bond financed projects totaling \$0.2 million was capitalized during the year.

The university recorded a \$5.4 million pension and other postemployment benefit expense for the state-administered PERS defined benefit plan.

Endowment assets increased \$0.1 million through receipt of donated real property.

Endowment investment real property was purchased in part through issuance of a note totaling \$4.6 million.

For the Year Ended June 30, 2006

Additions to capital assets include \$0.5 million expended and capitalized but not paid for at year end.

The university purchased equipment through bank financing totaling \$0.9 million.

Book value of capital asset disposals totaled \$1.5 million.

Interest expense on general revenue bond financed projects totaling \$0.5 million was capitalized during the year.

The university recorded a \$10.0 million pension and other postemployment benefit expense for the state-administered PERS defined benefit plan.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

June 30, 2007 and 2006

1. Organization and Summary of Significant Accounting Policies:

Organization and Basis of Presentation:

The University of Alaska (university) is a constitutionally created corporation of the State of Alaska which is authorized to hold title to real and personal property and to issue debt in its own name. The university is a component unit of the State of Alaska for purposes of financial reporting. As an instrumentality of the State of Alaska, the university is exempt from federal income tax under Internal Revenue Code Section 115, except for unrelated business activities as covered under Internal Revenue Code Sections 511 to 514.

The University of Alaska Foundation (foundation) is a legally separate, non profit component unit of the university. The foundation was established to solicit donations and to hold and manage such assets for the exclusive benefit of the university. Resources managed by the foundation and distributions made to the university are governed by the foundation's Board of Trustees. Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 39, *Determining Whether Certain Organizations Are Component Units*, required the university to include the foundation as part of its financial statements to better report resources benefiting the university. The university is not accountable for, nor has ownership of, the foundation's resources. The foundation's financial statements include the Statement of Financial Position and the Statement of Activities and these statements are presented in their original audited format according to Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) pronouncements.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to make estimates that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities as of the date of the statement of net assets. Actual results could differ from those estimates. The more significant accounting and reporting policies and estimates applied in the preparation of the accompanying financial statements are discussed below.

GASB Statement No. 35 establishes standards for external financial reporting for public colleges and universities and requires that resources be classified for accounting and reporting purposes into the following net asset categories:

- **Unrestricted Net Assets:** Assets, net of related liabilities, which are not subject to externally-imposed restrictions. Unrestricted net assets may be designated for specific purposes by the Board of Regents or may otherwise be limited by contractual agreements with outside parties.
- **Restricted Net Assets:**
 - Expendable** – Assets, net of related liabilities, which are subject to externally-imposed restrictions that may or will be met by actions of the university and/or that expire with the passage of time.
 - Non-expendable** – Assets, net of related liabilities, which are subject to externally-imposed restrictions requiring that they be maintained permanently by the university.
- **Invested in capital assets, net of related debt** – Capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation and outstanding principal balances of debt attributable to the acquisition, construction or improvement of those assets.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Summary of Significant Accounting Policies:

The accompanying financial statements have been prepared on the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting. All significant intra-university transactions have been eliminated. The university reports as a business type activity, as defined by GASB Statement No. 35. Business type activities are those that are financed in whole or in part by fees charged to external parties for goods or services.

The university has the option to apply all Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) pronouncements issued after November 30, 1989, unless FASB conflicts with GASB. The university has elected not to apply FASB pronouncements issued after the applicable date.

Cash and Cash Equivalents

All highly liquid investments, not held for long-term investment, with original maturities of three months or less are reported as cash and cash equivalents.

Inventories

Inventories are stated at the lower of cost (first-in, first-out method) or market.

Investments

Investments are stated at fair value. Investments in fixed income and equity marketable securities are stated at fair value based on quoted market prices. Investments in private partnership interests are valued using the most current information provided by the general partner. General partners typically value privately held companies at cost as adjusted based on recent arms' length transactions. Public companies are valued using quoted market prices and exchange rates, if applicable. Real estate partnerships and funds are valued based on appraisals of properties held and conducted by third-party appraisers retained by the general partner or investment manager. General partners of marketable alternatives provide values based on quoted market prices and exchange rates for publicly held securities and valuation estimates of derivative instruments. General partners of oil and gas partnerships use third-party appraisers to value properties. Valuations provided by the general partners and investment managers are evaluated by management and management believes such values are reasonable at June 30, 2007. When, in the opinion of management, there has been a permanent impairment in the asset value, the asset is written down to its fair value. Income from other investments is recognized when received.

Investment securities are exposed to various risks, such as interest rate, market and credit risks. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in the values of investment securities will occur in the near term and that such change could materially affect the amounts reported in the statement of net assets. Long-term investments include those restricted by outside parties as to withdrawal or use for other than current operations, or are designated for expenditure in the acquisition or construction of noncurrent assets or held with an intent not to be used for operations.

Capital Assets

Capital assets are stated at cost when purchased and at fair value when donated. Equipment with a unit value of \$5,000 or greater is capitalized. Buildings and infrastructure with a unit value of \$100,000 or greater are capitalized. Other capitalizable assets with a unit value of \$50,000 or greater are capitalized. Certain land and other resources acquired through land grants and donated museum collections for which fair value at date of acquisition was not determinable are reported at zero basis in the financial statements.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Depreciation is computed on a straight-line basis with useful lives of building and building components ranging from 12 to 50 years, 10 to 35 years for infrastructure and other improvements, and 5 to 11 years for equipment. Library and museum collections are not depreciated because they are preserved and cared for and have an extraordinarily long useful life.

Endowments

Endowments consist primarily of the land grant endowment trust fund established pursuant to the 1929 federal land grant legislation and its related inflation proofing funds. Alaska Statute 14.40.400 provides that the net income from the sale or use of grant lands must be held in trust in perpetuity. At June 30, 2007 and 2006 the accumulated net earnings and appreciation on investments is \$70.0 million and \$46.7 million, respectively. These amounts, which are recorded in the restricted expendable net asset category, are available for expenditure in accordance with spending policies established by the Board of Regents in its capacity as trustee. Alaska Statute 14.40.400 provides the Board of Regents with authority to manage the endowments under the total return principles which are intended to preserve and maintain the purchasing power of the endowment principal. The investable resources of the fund are invested in the consolidated endowment fund, a unitized investment fund. The annual spending allowance is currently based on five percent of a five-year moving average of the invested balance. Withdrawals of net earnings appreciation to meet the spending allowance are limited to the unexpended accumulated net earnings of the endowments.

Operating Activities

The university's policy for defining operating activities as reported on the statement of revenues, expenses and changes in net assets are those that generally result from exchange transactions such as payments received for providing services and payments made for services or goods received. Certain significant revenue streams relied upon for operations are recorded as non-operating revenues, as defined by GASB Statement No. 35, including state appropriations and investment earnings.

Tuition Allowances

Student tuition and fee revenues and certain other revenues from students are reported net of tuition allowances in the statement of revenues, expenses and changes in net assets. Tuition allowances are the difference between the stated charge for tuition and room and board provided by the university and the amount paid by the student and/or third parties making payments on the students' behalf.

Lapse of State Appropriations

Alaska Statutes provide that unexpended balances of one-year appropriations will lapse on June 30 of the fiscal year of the appropriation; however, university receipts in excess of expenditures may be expended by the university in the next fiscal year. University receipts include student fees, donations, sales, rentals, facilities and administrative cost recovery, auxiliary and restricted revenues. The unexpended balances of capital appropriations lapse upon completion of the project or upon determination that the funds are no longer necessary for the project.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

2. Deposits and Investments:

Deposits and investments at June 30, 2007 were as follows (\$ in thousands):

<u>Investment Type</u>	<u>Operating</u>	<u>Capital Funds</u>	<u>Endowment</u>	<u>College Savings Program</u>	<u>Total</u>
Cash and Deposits	\$ (5,266)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ (5,266)
Repurchase Agreement	6,333	-	-	-	6,333
Short Term Fund	18,613	3,786	5,762	-	28,161
Intermediate Term Fund	20,704	-	548	-	21,252
Multi-Strategy Bond Fund	33,184	-	8,322	-	41,506
Balanced Portfolio	-	-	-	31	31
Hedge Funds	41,490	-	23,743	-	65,233
Money Market Mutual Funds	-	566	184	422	1,172
Equities:					
Domestic	-	-	54,076	3,357	57,433
International	-	-	18,482	-	18,482
Global	-	-	4,604	-	4,604
Emerging Markets	-	-	4,938	-	4,938
Debt-related:					
Federal Agency	-	854	-	-	854
U.S. Treasury Securities	-	3,948	-	-	3,948
Fixed Income Funds	-	-	10,501	4,514	15,015
Commercial Paper	-	2,176	-	-	2,176
Alternative Investments:					
Commodities	-	-	1,993	-	1,993
Natural Resources	-	-	2,480	-	2,480
Venture Capital	-	-	964	-	964
Mezzanine	-	-	1,328	-	1,328
Real Estate	-	-	6,906	-	6,906
Other	-	-	3,882	-	3,882
	<u>\$ 115,058</u>	<u>\$ 11,330</u>	<u>\$ 148,713</u>	<u>\$ 8,324</u>	<u>\$ 283,425</u>

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Deposits and investments at June 30, 2006 were as follows (\$ in thousands):

<u>Investment Type</u>	<u>Operating</u>	<u>Capital Funds</u>	<u>Endowment</u>	<u>College Savings Program</u>	<u>Total</u>
Cash and Deposits	\$ (4,892)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ (4,892)
Repurchase Agreement	8,870	-	-	-	8,870
Guaranteed Investment Contract	-	2,754	-	-	2,754
Short Term Fund	31,584	2,960	5,818	-	40,362
Intermediate Term Fund	15,479	-	457	-	15,936
Multi-Strategy Bond Fund	20,075	-	-	-	20,075
Balanced Portfolio	-	-	-	90	90
Hedge Funds	36,662	-	18,436	-	55,098
Money Market Mutual Funds	-	3,522	651	154	4,327
Equities:					
Domestic	-	-	49,766	2,367	52,133
International	-	-	16,130	-	16,130
Emerging Markets	-	-	3,537	-	3,537
Equity Index Fund	-	-	-	100	100
Equity Funds	-	-	-	100	100
Debt-related:					
Corporate	-	-	3,715	-	3,715
Federal Agency	-	-	2,318	-	2,318
U.S. Treasury Securities	-	1,669	737	-	2,406
Fixed Income Funds	-	-	10,226	4,034	14,260
Commercial Paper	-	1,708	-	-	1,708
Alternative Investments:					
Commodities	-	-	1,938	-	1,938
Natural Resources	-	-	2,053	-	2,053
Venture Capital	-	-	726	-	726
Mezzanine	-	-	1,058	-	1,058
Real Estate	-	-	5,792	-	5,792
Other	-	-	3,552	-	3,552
	<u>\$ 107,778</u>	<u>\$ 12,613</u>	<u>\$ 126,910</u>	<u>\$ 6,845</u>	<u>\$ 254,146</u>

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Operating funds consist of cash on hand, time deposits, an overnight repurchase agreement and investments in Commonfund pooled investment funds. Alaska Statutes and Board of Regents' policy provide the university with broad authority to invest funds. Generally, operating funds are invested according to the university's liquidity needs. The Commonfund is a not-for-profit provider of pooled multi-manager investment vehicles for colleges and universities. The university invests in a variety of these funds according to its investment objectives.

Capital funds include unexpended general revenue bond proceeds and related reserves, advances from state capital appropriations and other reserves designated for capital purposes. General revenue bond proceeds of \$4.0 million and related reserves totaling \$3.5 million are invested with a third party trustee in accordance with terms of a trust indenture, requiring purchase of investment securities that are investment grade.

Endowment funds primarily consist of \$147.0 million invested in a consolidated endowment fund (fund) managed by the University of Alaska Foundation (foundation). The investable resources of the university's land grant endowment trust fund and the foundation's pooled endowment funds are combined in the fund for investment purposes. The fund is managed by the foundation's investment committee and treasurer on a total return basis in accordance with an investment policy approved by the Board of Regents.

College savings program investments include the operating funds of the Education Trust of Alaska, established pursuant to state statute by the Board of Regents to facilitate administration of the state's Internal Revenue Code Section 529 College Savings Program. Program investments are in mutual funds of T. Rowe Price Associates, Inc., the program manager. See Note 4 for further information.

Certain funds held in trust for the benefit of the university are not included in the financial statements as the university has only limited control over their administration. These funds are in the custody of independent fiduciaries and at June 30, 2007 had an estimated fair value of approximately \$7.1 million.

At June 30, 2007, the university has approximately \$88.4 million in investments which are not readily marketable. Approximately \$46.9 million is invested in the consolidated endowment fund managed by the foundation and \$41.5 million is invested in hedge funds within the university's operating funds. These investments represent 31.2% of total deposits and investments and 10% of net assets at June 30, 2007. These investment instruments may contain elements of both credit and market risk. Such risks include, but are not limited to, limited liquidity, absence of regulatory oversight, dependence upon key individuals, and nondisclosure of portfolio composition. Because these investments are not readily marketable, their estimated value is subject to uncertainty and therefore may differ from the value that would have been used had a ready market for such investments existed. Such difference could be material.

Disclosures for deposits and investments are presented according to GASB Statement No. 40, *Deposit and Investment Risk Disclosures* (GASB 40). Accordingly, the following information addresses various risk categories for university deposits and investments and the investment policies for managing that risk.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Credit Risk:

Credit risk is the risk that an issuer or other counterparty to an investment will not fulfill its obligations. The university does not have a policy regarding credit risk since it does not normally invest its operating and capital funds in individual debt securities. The consolidated endowment fund investment policy requires all purchases of debt securities to be of investment grade and marketable at the time of purchase unless otherwise approved by the foundation's investment committee. At June 30, 2007, investments consisted of securities with credit quality ratings issued by nationally recognized statistical rating organizations as follows (\$ in thousands):

<u>Investment Type</u>	<u>Rating</u>	<u>Operating</u>	<u>Capital Funds</u>	<u>Endowment</u>	<u>College Savings Program</u>
Money Market Mutual Fund	AAA	-	\$ 566	-	-
Money Market Mutual Funds	Not Rated	-	-	\$ 184	\$ 422
Short Term Fund	AAA	\$ 18,613	\$ 3,786	\$ 5,762	-
Intermediate Term Fund	AA+	\$ 20,704	-	\$ 548	-
Multi-Strategy Bond Fund	AA	\$ 33,184	-	\$ 8,322	-
Balanced Portfolio	Not Rated	-	-	-	\$ 31
Hedge Funds	Not Rated	\$ 41,490	-	\$ 23,743	-
Debt-related:					
Federal Agency	AAA	-	\$ 854	-	-
Fixed Income Funds	BAA	-	-	\$ 276	-
Fixed Income Funds	Not Rated	-	-	\$ 10,225	\$ 4,514
Commercial Paper	AAA	-	\$ 2,176	-	-

Concentration of Credit Risk:

Concentration of credit risk is the risk of loss attributed to the magnitude of the university's investment in a single issuer. GASB 40 requires disclosure when the amount invested with a single issuer, by investment type, exceeds 5 percent or more of that investment type. At June 30, 2007, the university did not have any material concentrations of credit risk.

The consolidated endowment fund investment policy limits debt investments to 5 percent by issuer (except for mutual and pooled funds and U.S. government and agencies) for each specific managed portfolio within the consolidated endowment fund unless approved by the treasurer. The university does not have a policy regarding concentration of credit risk since it does not normally invest its operating and capital funds in individual debt investments.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Interest Rate Risk:

Interest rate risk is the risk that changes in interest rates will adversely affect the fair value of an investment. The university uses the modified duration measurement to evaluate interest rate risk. Modified duration measures a debt investment's exposure to fair value changes arising from changing interest rates. For example, a modified duration of 2 means that for a rise in interest rates of 1 percent, the value of the security would decrease 2 percent. The university does not have a policy regarding interest rate risk. At June 30, 2007, the university had the following debt investments and corresponding modified duration (\$ in thousands):

<u>Investment Type</u>	Fair Value				
	<u>Operating</u>	<u>Capital Funds</u>	<u>Endowment</u>	<u>College Savings Program</u>	<u>Modified Duration</u>
Short Term Fund	\$ 18,613	\$ 3,786	\$ 5,762	-	3.30
Intermediate Term Fund	\$ 20,704	-	\$ 548	-	1.50
Multi-Strategy Bond Fund	\$ 33,184	-	\$ 8,322	-	4.00
Federal Agency	-	\$ 854	-	-	2.65
U.S. Treasury Securities	-	\$ 3,948	-	-	1.99
Fixed Income Fund	-	-	-	\$ 4,514	4.59
Fixed Income Fund	-	-	\$ 10,225	-	4.70
Collateralized Loan Obligation	-	-	\$ 276	-	5.96
Commercial Paper	-	\$ 2,176	-	-	.19

Hedge funds totaling \$65.2 million are exposed to interest rate risk, however, underlying fund data is not available to measure the interest rate risk.

Custodial Credit Risk:

The custodial credit risk for deposits is the risk that, in the event of the failure of a depository institution, the university will not be able to recover deposits or will not be able to recover collateral securities in the possession of an outside party. For investments, custodial credit risk is the risk that, in the event of failure of the counterparty to a transaction, the university will not be able to recover the value of investment or collateral securities in the possession of an outside party.

At June 30, 2007, the university does not have custodial credit risk. Deposits of the university are covered by Federal Depository Insurance or securities pledged by the university's counterparty to its repurchase agreement held at the Bank of New York. The collateral is held in the name of the university and at June 30, 2007, provided \$13.0 million coverage in excess of deposits.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Foreign Currency Risk:

Foreign currency risk is the risk that changes in exchange rates could have an adverse affect on an investment's value for investments denominated in foreign currencies. GASB 40 requires disclosure of value in U.S. dollars by foreign currency denomination and investment type. The university does not have a policy regarding foreign currency risk. At June 30, 2007, the university had foreign currency risk in the endowment funds as follows (\$ in thousands):

<u>Foreign Currency</u>	<u>Equity Market Value</u>
Bermudian Dollar	\$ 60
Canadian Dollar	136
Chinese Yuan	53
Cypriot Pound	123
Euro Currency	1,043
Japanese Yen	181
Mexican Nuevo Peso	131
Singaporean Dollars	56
Swedish Krona	89
Swiss Franc	429
United Kingdom Pound	153
	<u>\$ 2,454</u>

3. Accounts Receivable:

Accounts receivable consisted of the following at June 30, 2007 and 2006 (\$ in thousands):

<u>June 30, 2007</u>	<u>Gross</u>	<u>Allowance</u>	<u>Net</u>
Student tuition and fees	\$ 9,846	\$ (2,888)	\$ 6,958
Sponsored programs	40,330	(1,699)	38,631
Pledge receivable	1,100	-	1,100
Auxiliary services and other operating activities	401	(91)	310
Capital appropriations, grants and contracts	<u>6,647</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>6,647</u>
	<u>\$ 58,324</u>	<u>\$ (4,678)</u>	<u>\$ 53,646</u>
<u>June 30, 2006</u>			
Student tuition and fees	\$ 9,440	\$ (2,278)	\$ 7,162
Sponsored programs	33,915	(1,721)	32,194
Auxiliary services and other operating activities	567	(97)	470
Capital appropriations, grants and contracts	8,299	-	8,299
State operating appropriation	<u>2</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>2</u>
	<u>\$ 52,223</u>	<u>\$ (4,096)</u>	<u>\$ 48,127</u>

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

4. Assets Held in Trust:

Assets held in trust include operating funds of the Education Trust of Alaska (Trust). The Trust was established pursuant to state statute on April 20, 2001 by the Board of Regents to facilitate administration of the state's Internal Revenue Code (IRC) Section 529 College Savings Program. The program is a nationally marketed college savings program developed in accordance with IRC Section 529 and includes the resources of the university's former Advance College Tuition (ACT) Program. Participant account balances of approximately \$3.1 billion and \$2.2 billion at June 30, 2007 and 2006, respectively, are not included in the financial statements. Separately audited Trust financial statements are available upon request from the University of Alaska Controller's office.

Assets of the Trust are invested in various mutual funds at the direction of T. Rowe Price Associates, Inc., the program manager. The net assets of the Trust, which include a reserve for University of Alaska (UA) Tuition Value Guarantees, are available for payment of program administrative costs, benefits and other purposes of the Trust. Based on actuarial studies, management estimates reserve requirements for the UA Tuition Value Guarantees to be approximately \$1.9 million at June 30, 2007 and 2006.

5. Endowed Land and Other Assets:

Endowed land and other assets consist of real property and timber and other rights. By Acts of Congress in 1915 and 1929, approximately 110,000 acres of land was granted to the territory of Alaska to be held in trust for the benefit of the university. The lands were managed by the territory, and later the State of Alaska. In accordance with a 1982 agreement, the lands were subsequently transferred to the Board of Regents, as trustee. In 1982 and 1988 certain state lands including timber and other rights were transferred to the trust as replacement for lands disposed of or adversely affected during the period of administration by the territory and the state. These lands and property interests were recorded at their fair value as of the date of transfer. The net proceeds from timber, land and other rights are deposited in the land grant endowment trust fund described under Endowments in Note 1 above. At June 30, 2007 and 2006, approximately 83,200 and 83,400 acres, respectively, were held in trust at no basis because fair value at the date of transfer was not determinable.

On July 25, 2005, Alaska's governor approved a transfer of approximately 250,000 acres of State of Alaska land to the university. As provided by Alaska Statute 14.40.365, the lands will be conveyed to the university by July 1, 2008 with the exception of two parcels subject to native allotments, parcels subject to borough formations, and one 52,000 acre forestry research parcel being transferred in 50 years. The intent of the Legislature is to provide the university with an equitable land grant as originally envisioned in the federal land grant of 1915 and to provide the university ownership of a significant portfolio of income producing land to help fund public higher education in the State of Alaska. Proceeds and royalties received from property development will be deposited into the land grant trust endowment fund. The lands will be recorded at zero basis when no determinable fair value is available at the time of transfer. The legislation has been challenged and management does not believe the outcome will have a material effect on the financial statements.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

6. Capital Assets:

A summary of capital assets follows (\$ in thousands):

	<u>Balance</u> <u>July 1, 2006</u>	<u>Additions/</u> <u>Transfers</u>	<u>Reductions</u>	<u>Balance</u> <u>June 30, 2007</u>
Capital assets not depreciated				
Land	\$ 27,129	\$ 850	\$ 10	\$ 27,969
Construction in progress	38,722	57,362	67,896	28,188
Library and museum collections	53,353	1,623	-	54,976
Other capital assets				
Buildings	920,885	60,476	218	981,143
Infrastructure	49,986	4,740	-	54,726
Equipment	189,929	11,025	23,571	177,383
Leasehold improvements	25,707	144	-	25,851
Other improvements	<u>20,928</u>	<u>613</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>21,541</u>
Total	1,326,639	136,833	91,695	1,371,777
Less accumulated depreciation:				
Buildings	417,425	38,235	186	455,474
Infrastructure	25,332	1,700	-	27,032
Equipment	133,646	15,387	18,015	131,018
Leasehold improvements	4,563	1,272	-	5,835
Other improvements	<u>14,663</u>	<u>861</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>15,524</u>
Total accumulated depreciation	<u>595,629</u>	<u>57,455</u>	<u>18,201</u>	<u>634,883</u>
Capital assets, net	<u>\$ 731,010</u>	<u>\$ 79,378</u>	<u>\$ 73,494</u>	<u>\$ 736,894</u>

	<u>Balance</u> <u>July 1, 2005</u>	<u>Additions/</u> <u>Transfers</u>	<u>Reductions</u>	<u>Balance</u> <u>June 30, 2006</u>
Capital assets not depreciated				
Land	\$ 27,360	\$ 184	\$ 415	\$ 27,129
Construction in progress	55,018	44,553	60,849	38,722
Library and museum collections	51,402	1,951	-	53,353
Other capital assets				
Buildings	879,838	43,961	2,914	920,885
Infrastructure	42,139	7,847	-	49,986
Equipment	188,676	11,077	9,824	189,929
Leasehold improvements	16,826	8,881	-	25,707
Other improvements	<u>20,928</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>20,928</u>
Total	1,282,187	118,454	74,002	1,326,639
Less accumulated depreciation:				
Buildings	380,875	37,185	635	417,425
Infrastructure	23,786	1,546	-	25,332
Equipment	123,520	18,566	8,440	133,646
Leasehold improvements	2,928	1,635	-	4,563
Other improvements	<u>13,788</u>	<u>875</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>14,663</u>
Total accumulated depreciation	<u>544,897</u>	<u>59,807</u>	<u>9,075</u>	<u>595,629</u>
Capital assets, net	<u>\$ 737,290</u>	<u>\$ 58,647</u>	<u>\$ 64,927</u>	<u>\$ 731,010</u>

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

7. Unrestricted Net Assets:

At June 30, unrestricted net assets included the following (\$ in thousands):

	2007	2006
Designated:		
Auxiliaries	\$ 9,053	\$ 9,763
Working capital fund	4,715	4,715
Working capital advances	(2,302)	(33)
Service centers	9,158	9,674
Debt service funds	1,404	-
Renewal and replacement funds	6,360	4,411
Quasi-endowment funds	79	78
Net pension and OPEB obligations	(30,786)	(25,397)
Employee benefit funds	6,987	2,587
Endowment earnings	11,296	10,302
Encumbrances	12,256	8,566
Total designated	28,220	24,666
Undesignated	32,715	31,728
Total unrestricted net assets	\$ 60,935	\$ 56,394

Unrestricted net assets include non-lapsing university receipts of \$54.1 million at June 30, 2007. Non-lapsing university receipts of \$49.9 million from 2006 were fully expended in 2007.

At June 30, 2007 and 2006, \$32.4 million and \$34.3 million, respectively, of auxiliary funds, encumbrances and other unrestricted net assets were pledged as collateral for the university's general revenue bonds, as calculated under the terms of the 1992 General Revenue Bonds Trust Indenture.

8. Long-term Debt:

Debt service requirements at June 30, 2007 were as follows (\$ in thousands):

Year ended June 30,	Principal	Interest	Total
2008	\$ 6,278	\$ 4,810	\$ 11,088
2009	5,984	4,571	10,555
2010	6,179	4,327	10,506
2011	6,411	4,067	10,478
2012	6,680	3,792	10,472
2013-2017	28,487	15,404	43,891
2018-2022	30,082	9,590	39,672
2023-2027	20,669	3,933	24,602
2028-2032	7,140	748	7,888
2033-2036	1,100	102	1,202
	\$ 119,010	\$ 51,344	\$ 170,354

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Long-term debt consisted of the following at June 30, 2007 and 2006 (\$ in thousands):

	2007	2006
<p><u>Revenue bonds payable</u> 1.40% to 5.45% general revenue bonds due serially to 2036, secured by a pledge of unrestricted current fund revenue generated from tuition, fees, recovery of facilities and administrative costs, sales and services of educational departments, miscellaneous receipts and auxiliaries.</p>	\$ 90,280	\$ 94,090
<p><u>Note payable – capital construction</u> 1.826% assisted note to the Alaska Housing Finance Corporation (AHFC) to finance construction of Anchorage campus housing, due semiannually through February 2024.</p>	21,838	22,924
<p><u>Note payable – real property purchase</u> 8.00% note for purchase of Bunnell Park property adjacent to the University of Alaska Fairbanks campus, payable beginning September 2007 to September 2011.</p>	4,646	-
<p><u>Installment contracts</u> 2.68% to 4.77% installment contracts for the purchase of equipment and vehicles due in quarterly installments through June 2016.</p>	2,246	1,369
	\$ 119,010	\$ 118,383

In fiscal year 2007, the state reimbursed the university for debt service of \$1,413,366 on Series K general revenue bonds. Subject to annual appropriation, the state will reimburse the university for principal and interest on \$18,775,000 of the remaining bond principal. Annual debt service on this portion of the bonds is approximately \$1.4 million.

Under the terms of the 1992 General Revenue Bonds Trust Indenture, the university is required to maintain a reserve account with a trustee at an amount equal to one-half of the maximum annual general revenue bond debt service. The balance in the reserve account at June 30, 2007 and 2006 was \$4.2 million and \$4.0 million, respectively. The reserve balance at June 30, 2007 includes a reserve fund policy, purchased with the issuance of Series L, totaling \$0.6 million.

In fiscal year 2007 and prior years, the university defeased housing system revenue bonds and certain general revenue bonds by placing the proceeds of new bonds in irrevocable trusts to provide for all future debt service payments on the old bonds. Trust assets and related liabilities for the defeased bonds are not included in the university’s financial statements. At June 30, 2007 and 2006, outstanding defeased bonds were \$7.9 million and \$8.0 million, respectively.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

9. Deferred Lease Revenue:

In fiscal year 1997, the university entered into an agreement to construct a facility and establish the International Arctic Research Center (IARC). The university received \$19,215,000 through a Japanese non-profit corporation to support the construction of the IARC in exchange for a commitment to provide research facilities to various Japanese research organizations and agencies for a period of 25 years, including lease extensions. The Japanese research organizations began occupying the IARC in fiscal year 1999. The deferred lease revenue at June 30, 2007 is \$8,646,750 and is reduced at the rate of \$1,281,000 per year with a corresponding increase to other operating revenue.

10. Long-term Liabilities:

Long-term liability activity was as follows (\$ in thousands):

	Balance July 1, 2006	Additions	Reductions	Balance June 30, 2007	Amounts due within one year
Capital appropriation advances	\$ 8,116	\$ 1,562	\$ 3,365	\$ 6,313	\$ -
Deferred lease revenue	9,928	-	1,281	8,647	1,281
Long-term debt	118,383	5,899	5,272	119,010	6,278
Security deposits and other liabilities	6,387	25	686	5,726	-
Net pension and OPEB obligations	25,397	5,389	-	30,786	-
	<u>\$ 168,211</u>	<u>\$ 12,875</u>	<u>\$ 10,604</u>	<u>\$ 170,482</u>	<u>\$ 7,559</u>

	Balance July 1, 2005	Additions	Reductions	Balance June 30, 2006	Amounts due within one year
Capital appropriation advances	\$ 6,021	\$ 4,119	\$ 2,024	\$ 8,116	\$ -
Deferred lease revenue	11,209	-	1,281	9,928	1,281
Long-term debt	108,449	25,218	15,284	118,383	5,200
Security deposits and other liabilities	5,726	662	1	6,387	-
Net pension and OPEB obligations	15,398	9,999	-	25,397	-
	<u>\$ 146,803</u>	<u>\$ 39,998</u>	<u>\$ 18,590</u>	<u>\$ 168,211</u>	<u>\$ 6,481</u>

11. Capital Appropriations and Construction Commitments:

Major construction projects of the university are funded primarily by State of Alaska appropriations and university revenue bonds. The appropriations are financed through state-issued general obligation bonds or capital project bonds issued by the Alaska Housing Finance Corporation, a component unit of the State of Alaska, while other appropriations are received directly from the state or state agencies.

Unexpended and unbilled capital funds appropriated by the State of Alaska in prior years, which are not reflected as appropriation revenue or receivables on the university's books at June 30, 2007, totaled \$138.8 million. In addition, unexpended proceeds of university-issued general revenue bonds designated for construction projects totaled \$4.0 million at June 30, 2007.

Construction commitments at June 30, 2007 aggregated \$89.0 million. At June 30, 2007, the university had received \$6.3 million from State of Alaska capital appropriations and other sources in advance of expenditures.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

12. Pension Plans:

Substantially all regular employees hired before July 1, 2006 participate in one of the following pension plans:

- The State of Alaska Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS), an agent multiple-employer defined benefit plan,
- The State of Alaska Teachers' Retirement System (TRS), a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit plan,
- The University of Alaska Optional Retirement Plan (ORP), a single-employer defined contribution plan.

In addition, substantially all eligible employees participate in the University of Alaska Pension Plan, a supplemental single-employer defined contribution plan.

State legislation enacted in July 2005 offers new eligible employees hired on or after July 1, 2006 defined contribution retirement plans under PERS and TRS.

The University of Alaska Retirement Program, a single-employer defined contribution plan, which includes participation in both the ORP (Tier III) and the University of Alaska Pension Plan, is also effective for new participants hired on or after July 1, 2006.

Each new eligible employee will have a choice to participate in the applicable state plan or the University of Alaska Retirement Program.

None of the retirement systems or plans own any notes, bonds or other instruments of the university.

Defined Benefit Plans:

State of Alaska Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS)

Plan Description

The university contributes to PERS, a defined benefit, agent multiple-employer public employee retirement system established and administered by the State of Alaska (State). PERS provides pension, postemployment health care, death and disability benefits to eligible participants. Benefit and contribution provisions are established by State law and may be amended only by the State Legislature.

Each fiscal year, PERS issues a publicly available financial report which includes financial statements and required supplementary information. That report may be obtained by writing to the State of Alaska, Department of Administration, Division of Retirement and Benefits, P.O. Box 110203, Juneau, Alaska, 99811-0203 or by calling (907) 465-4460.

Funding Policy and Annual Pension Cost

Employee contribution rates are 7.5 percent for peace officers and firefighters and 6.75 percent for other employees, as required by State statute. The funding policy for PERS provides for periodic employer contributions at actuarially determined rates that, expressed as a percentage of annual covered payroll, are sufficient to accumulate the assets to pay benefits when due. However, the 2007 actuarially determined rate was 24.38 percent of applicable gross pay and the employer contribution rate was capped at 20.58 percent in accordance with PERS board policy that limited yearly increases to 5 percentage points.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The university's annual pension cost for the current year and related information is as follows:

	<u>Pension</u>	<u>Postemployment healthcare</u>	<u>Total</u>
Contribution rates:			
Employee:			
Peace officers and firefighters	4.40%	3.10%	7.50%
Other employees	3.96%	2.79%	6.75%
Employer	12.07%	8.51%	20.58%
Annual pension/OPEB cost	\$18,801,669	\$13,255,737	\$32,057,406
Contributions made	\$15,640,602	\$11,027,091	\$26,667,693
Actuarial assumptions:			
Inflation rate	3.50%	Same	
Investment return	8.25%	Same	
Projected salary increase:			
Inflation	3.50%	N/A	
Productivity and merit:			
Peace officers and firefighters	2.50%	N/A	
Others	2.00%	N/A	
Health cost trend			
Medical	N/A	8.50%	
Pharmacy	N/A	12.00%	

An actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2004 set the contribution rates for the year ended June 30, 2007. The projected unit credit method was used and the initial unfunded accrued liability and future gains/losses are being amortized on a 25-year fixed period level percentage of pay.

The university's net pension obligation (NPO) for fiscal year 2007 was as follows:

Annual required contribution	\$ 18,528,565
Interest on net pension obligation	1,228,844
Adjustment to annual required contribution	<u>(955,740)</u>
Annual pension cost (APC)	18,801,669
Contributions made	<u>(15,640,602)</u>
Increase in net pension obligation	3,161,067
Net pension obligation beginning of year	<u>15,572,221</u>
Net pension obligation end of year	<u>\$ 18,733,288</u>

Three year trend information for pension benefits follows:

<u>Year ended June 30</u>	<u>APC</u>	<u>Percentage of APC contributed</u>	<u>NPO</u>
2005	\$17,712,969	45.92%	\$ 9,579,149
2006	\$18,116,634	66.92%	\$15,572,221
2007	\$18,801,669	83.19%	\$18,733,288

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The university's net other postemployment obligation (OPEB) for fiscal year 2007 was as follows:

Annual required contribution	\$ 13,063,192
Interest on net OPEB obligation	866,371
Adjustment to annual required contribution	<u>(673,826)</u>
Annual pension cost	13,255,737
Contributions made	<u>(11,027,091)</u>
Increase in net OPEB obligation	2,228,646
Net OPEB obligation beginning of year	<u>9,824,318</u>
Net OPEB obligation end of year	<u>\$ 12,052,964</u>

Three year trend information for postemployment healthcare benefits follows:

<u>Year ended June 30</u>	<u>Annual OPEB Cost</u>	<u>Percentage of Annual OPEB Cost Contributed</u>	<u>Net OPEB Obligation</u>
2005	\$10,759,896	45.92%	\$ 5,818,937
2006	\$12,107,981	66.92%	\$ 9,824,318
2007	\$13,255,737	83.19%	\$12,052,964

Funding Status and Funding Progress

Actuarial valuations involve estimates of the value of reported amounts and assumptions about the probability of events far into the future. Actuarially determined amounts are subject to continual revision as actual results are compared to past expectations and new estimates are made about the future. A schedule of funding progress for each of the three most recent actuarial valuations is included in this report as required supplementary information, which follows these notes to the basic financial statements. The funded status of PERS for pension and other postemployment healthcare benefits (OPEB) as of June 30, 2006, was as follows (\$ in thousands):

	<u>Pension</u>	<u>OPEB</u>	<u>Total</u>
Actuarial accrued liability (AAL)	\$ 522,315	\$ 468,355	\$ 990,670
Actuarial value of plan assets	<u>456,238</u>	<u>195,281</u>	<u>651,519</u>
Unfunded actuarial accrued liability (UAAL)	<u>\$ (66,077)</u>	<u>\$(273,074)</u>	<u>\$(339,151)</u>
Funded ratio (actuarial value of plan assets/AAL)	87%	42%	66%
Covered payroll (active plan members)	\$ 135,451	\$ 135,451	\$ 135,451
UAAL as a percentage of covered payroll	49%	202%	172%

State of Alaska Teachers' Retirement System (TRS)

Plan Description

TRS provides pension, postemployment health care, death and disability benefits to participants. Benefit and contribution provisions are established by State law and may be amended only by the State Legislature.

Each fiscal year, TRS issues a publicly available financial report which includes financial statements and required supplementary information. That report may be obtained by writing to the State of Alaska, Department of Administration, Division of Retirement and Benefits, P.O. Box 110203, Juneau, Alaska, 99811-0203 or by calling (907) 465-4460.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Funding Policy

Employees contribute 8.65 percent of their base salary as required by State statute. The funding policy for TRS provides for periodic employer contributions at actuarially determined rates that, expressed as percentages of annual covered payroll, are sufficient to accumulate sufficient assets to pay benefits when due. During fiscal year 2007, contractually required employee and employer contribution rates were 8.65 percent and 26 percent, respectively. The actuarially determined employer contribution rate for 2007 was 41.78 percent. No net pension or OPEB obligation is recorded for TRS, since according to GASB 27 and GASB 45 no such obligation is recorded for cost sharing defined benefit plans when an employer's contribution equals the contractually required contribution. The amounts contributed to TRS by the university during the years ended June 30, 2007, 2006 and 2005 were \$11,177,596, \$9,167,681, and \$6,769,122, respectively, equal to the required employer contributions for each year.

Defined Contribution Plans:

State of Alaska Public Employees' Retirement System (PERS)

For eligible employees hired on or after July 1, 2006, the university contributes to PERS (Tier IV), a defined contribution plan established and administered by the State of Alaska (State). PERS provides pension, post employment health care, and occupational death and disability benefits to eligible participants. Benefit and contribution provisions are established by State law and may be amended only by the State Legislature.

Employee contribution rates are 8 percent of covered payroll. Employer contributions are 5 percent of covered payroll, retiree medical plan contributions at 1.75 percent, occupational death and disability benefit contributions at .4 percent for peace officers and firefighters and .3 percent for other employees, and health reimbursement arrangement contributions at 3 percent of the employer's average annual employee compensation, based on the participant's employment classification.

In fiscal year 2007, the university's total covered payroll for the PERS plan was approximately \$1.3 million. The amount contributed to PERS by the university during the year ended June 30, 2007 was \$66,682.

State of Alaska Teachers' Retirement System (TRS)

For eligible employees hired on or after July 1, 2006, the university contributes to TRS (Tier III), a defined contribution plan established and administered by the State of Alaska (State). TRS provides pension, postemployment health care, and occupational death and disability benefits to eligible participants. Benefit and contribution provisions are established by State law and may be amended only by the State Legislature.

Employee contribution rates are 8 percent of covered payroll. The funding policy for TRS provides for employer contributions at 7 percent of covered payroll, retiree medical plan contributions at 1.75 percent, and health reimbursement arrangement contributions at 3 percent of the employer's average annual employee compensation, based on the participant's employment classification.

In fiscal year 2007, the university's total covered payroll for the TRS plan was approximately \$.9 million. The amount contributed to TRS by the university during the year ended June 30, 2007 was \$60,403.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

University of Alaska Optional Retirement Plan (ORP)

The ORP is comprised of three layers of participants, the original ORP or ORP Tier 1, ORP Tier 2 which was created for participants hired on or after July 1, 2005, and ORP Tier 3 which was created for participants hired on or after July 1, 2006. For ORP Tier 1 and ORP Tier 2, faculty classified as regular and certain administrators made a one-time election to participate in the ORP as an alternative to participation in the defined benefit plans, PERS or TRS. For ORP Tier 3, each new eligible employee may make a one-time election to participate in the University of Alaska Retirement Program (includes ORP Tier 3 and the University of Alaska Pension Plan) as an alternative to participation in the State of Alaska defined contribution plans, PERS or TRS. The ORP is an employer funded defined contribution plan which operates in conjunction with a companion mandatory tax-deferred annuity plan.

ORP Tier 1

The ORP Tier 1 participants make employee contributions to one of the plan's annuity programs at a rate of 8.65 percent of covered payroll. The university contributes to one of the plan's authorized employee-selected annuity providers or investment managers at a rate equal to the three-year moving average of the TRS employer contribution rates (21 percent for FY07 and 16.33 percent for FY06).

In fiscal year 2007 and 2006, the university's total covered payroll for the ORP Tier 1 plan was approximately \$52.0 million and \$54.6 million, respectively. The amounts contributed to the ORP Tier 1 by the university during the years ended June 30, 2007, 2006, and 2005 were \$10,927,908, \$8,907,978 and \$7,133,412, respectively.

ORP Tier 2

The ORP Tier 2 participants make employee contributions to one of the plan's annuity programs at a rate of 8.65 percent of covered payroll. The university contributed to one of the plan's authorized employee-selected annuity providers or investment managers at a rate of 12 percent of covered payroll for fiscal year 2007 and 2006.

In fiscal year 2007 and 2006, the university's total covered payroll for the ORP Tier 2 plan was approximately \$5.7 million and \$4.0 million, respectively. The amounts contributed to the ORP Tier 2 by the university during the years ended June 30, 2007 and 2006 were \$683,786 and \$484,288, respectively.

The ORP Tier 2 plan was available for newly-hired ORP benefit-eligible employees hired in fiscal year 2006. As of July 1, 2006, the ORP Tier 2 plan was no longer available to newly-hired ORP benefit-eligible employees.

ORP Tier 3

The ORP Tier 3 is eligible for employees hired on or after July 1, 2006. Employee contribution rates are 8 percent of covered payroll and the university's contribution rate is 12 percent of covered payroll.

In fiscal year 2007, the university's total covered payroll for the ORP Tier 3 plan was approximately \$12.3 million. The amount contributed to the ORP Tier 3 by the university during the year ended June 30, 2007 was \$1,473,090.

Plan Assets

At June 30, 2007 and 2006, plan assets (participants' accounts attributable to employer contributions) had a net value of approximately \$92.3 million for ORP Tier 1, ORP Tier 2 and ORP Tier 3, and \$70.2 million for ORP Tier 1 and ORP Tier 2, respectively. ORP Tier 1 and ORP Tier 2 participants are 100 percent vested at all times. University contributions for ORP Tier 3 participants are 100 percent vested after 3 years of service.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

University of Alaska Pension Plan (Pension)

In addition to the other retirement plans, substantially all regular employees (hired before July 1, 2006) and certain faculty classified as temporary participate in the Pension plan which was established effective January 1, 1982, when the university withdrew from the federal social security program. Eligible employees, hired on or after July 1, 2006, electing to participate in the University of Alaska Retirement Program also participate in the Pension plan. Effective January 1, 2007, employer contributions for regular employees were 7.65 percent of covered wages up to a maximum of \$42,000 and \$97,500 for certain faculty classified as temporary. The plan provides for employer contributions to be invested in accordance with participant-directed investment elections to the plan's fixed income and/or equity funds. Participants hired before July 1, 2006 are 100 percent vested at all times. University contributions for participants hired on or after July 1, 2006 are 100 percent vested after 3 years of service.

In 2007 and 2006, the university's total covered payroll for the Pension plan was approximately \$175.3 million and \$173.5 million, respectively. The university's costs to fund and administer the plan totaled \$13.4 million, or 7.66 percent of covered payroll. At June 30, 2007 and 2006, plan assets (participants' accounts) had a net value of approximately \$318.8 million and \$275.7 million, respectively.

13. Insurance and Risk Management:

The university is exposed to a wide variety of risks including property loss, bodily and personal injury, intellectual property, errors and omissions, aviation and marine. Exposures are handled with a combination of self-insurance, commercial insurance, and membership in a reciprocal risk retention group. The university is self-insured up to the maximum of \$2 million per occurrence for casualty claims and \$250,000 for property claims. Commercial carriers provide coverage in excess of these amounts. Health care, workers' compensation and unemployment claims are fully self-insured.

Liabilities have been established to cover estimates for specific reported losses, estimates for unreported losses based upon past experience modified for current trends, and estimates of expenses for investigating and settling claims.

Changes in applicable liability amounts follow (\$ in thousands):

	<u>Balance</u> <u>July 1, 2006</u>	<u>Provision</u> <u>for Claims</u>	<u>Claims</u> <u>Payment</u>	<u>Balance</u> <u>June 30, 2007</u>
Health	\$ 6,404	\$ 45,764	\$ (45,306)	\$ 6,862
General liability	7,518	743	(3,186)	5,075
Workers' compensation	5,778	2,075	(1,692)	6,161
Unemployment	<u>69</u>	<u>316</u>	<u>(315)</u>	<u>70</u>
	<u>\$ 19,769</u>	<u>\$ 48,898</u>	<u>\$ (50,499)</u>	<u>\$ 18,168</u>
	<u>Balance</u> <u>July 1, 2005</u>	<u>Provision</u> <u>for Claims</u>	<u>Claims</u> <u>Payment</u>	<u>Balance</u> <u>June 30, 2006</u>
Health	\$ 6,259	\$ 41,359	\$ (41,214)	\$ 6,404
General liability	7,134	1,110	(726)	7,518
Workers' compensation	5,036	2,068	(1,326)	5,778
Unemployment	<u>120</u>	<u>383</u>	<u>(434)</u>	<u>69</u>
	<u>\$ 18,549</u>	<u>\$ 44,920</u>	<u>\$ (43,700)</u>	<u>\$ 19,769</u>

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

14. Commitments and Contingencies:

Amounts received and expended by the university under various federal and state grants, contracts and other programs are subject to audit and potential disallowance. From time to time the university is named as a defendant in legal proceedings or cited in regulatory actions related to the conduct of its operations. In the normal course of business, the university also has various other commitments and contingent liabilities which are not reflected in the accompanying financial statements. In the opinion of management, the university will not be affected materially by the final outcome of any of these legal proceedings, environmental investigations, audit adjustments, or other commitments and contingent liabilities.

In addition, an ongoing environmental assessment for the Northwest Campus Front Street property and a vendor claim for the university's Museum of the North are discussed below:

- The university received a Potentially Responsible Party (PRP) letter from the Alaska Department of Environmental Conservation (ADEC) in August 2006. The letter identified the university as one of the potential parties that may be responsible for cleanup costs of soil contamination found during a water line improvement project next to Northwest Campus property. The extent of the contamination source, the number of potentially responsible parties, and remediation costs are unknown.
- The university received a vendor claim in June 2006 for approximately \$16.4 million in excess of contractual agreements for the university's Museum of the North construction project on the Fairbanks Campus. In FY07, the university agreed upon net settlement costs of \$4.65 million and recorded this amount on the Statement of Net Assets in accrued expenses.

15. University of Alaska Foundation:

The University of Alaska Foundation (foundation) is a legally separate, non profit organization formed in 1974 to solicit donations for the exclusive benefit of the University of Alaska. During 2007 and 2006, the university transferred \$965,491 and \$430,647 respectively, to the foundation. For the same periods, distributions and expenditures by the foundation for the benefit of the university totaled \$15.5 million and \$15.3 million, of which \$15.2 million and \$14.7 million were direct reimbursements to the university. At June 30, 2007 and 2006, the foundation owed the university \$1.9 million and \$1.6 million, respectively, primarily for reimbursement of expenditures on grants provided by the foundation.

The university provided accounting and administrative support for the foundation through fiscal year 2006. Reimbursement to the university for these services was \$0.7 million for the year ended June 30, 2006. Beginning in fiscal year 2007, the support arrangement was modified between the university and the foundation. The foundation fully reimburses the university for foundation operating expenses and the university provides additional funding for institutional support. For the year ended June 30, 2007, the foundation reimbursed \$1.6 million in operating expenses to the university and the university provided institutional support of \$.8 million to the foundation.

The investable resources of the university's land grant endowment trust fund and the foundation's pooled endowment funds are combined into a consolidated endowment fund for investment purposes. At June 30, 2007 and 2006, the fair value of the fund was \$266.5 million and \$224.2 million, respectively. The university's share of this fund was \$147.0 million and \$125.1 million, which is reflected in endowment investments. The fund is managed by the foundation's investment committee and treasurer on a total return basis in accordance with an investment policy approved by the Board of Regents. The net assets and related activity for the university's land grant endowment trust's investment in the fund is reflected in the university's financial statements.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

16. Functional Classifications with Natural Classifications:

The university's operating expenses by natural classification were as follows (\$ in thousands):

	Year ended June 30, 2007						
	Compensation & Benefits	Contractual Services	Supplies & Materials	Other	Student Aid	Depre- ciation	Total
Instruction	\$ 146,619	\$ 24,561	\$ 9,869	\$ 126	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 181,175
Academic support	37,301	6,524	6,781	53	-	-	50,659
Research	83,740	37,427	10,071	45	-	-	131,283
Public service	20,556	8,422	1,661	287	-	-	32,926
Student services	30,183	8,714	2,803	190	-	-	41,890
Operations and maintenance	23,638	13,528	11,963	1,087	-	-	50,216
Institutional support	53,602	9,849	4,339	1,772	-	-	69,562
Student aid	-	-	-	-	13,566	-	13,566
Auxiliary enterprises	9,338	14,967	14,217	159	-	-	38,681
Depreciation	-	-	-	-	-	57,455	57,455
	<u>\$ 406,977</u>	<u>\$ 123,992</u>	<u>\$ 61,704</u>	<u>\$ 3,719</u>	<u>\$ 13,566</u>	<u>\$ 57,455</u>	<u>\$ 667,413</u>

	Year ended June 30, 2006						
	Compensation & Benefits	Contractual Services	Supplies & Materials	Other	Student Aid	Depre- ciation	Total
Instruction	\$ 131,966	\$ 22,093	\$ 9,303	\$ 178	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 163,540
Academic support	33,324	6,156	5,115	29	-	-	44,624
Research	77,635	39,911	8,609	127	-	-	126,282
Public service	20,662	9,284	1,917	212	-	-	32,075
Student services	28,062	7,848	2,507	95	-	-	38,512
Operations and maintenance	22,947	9,281	10,756	1,182	-	-	44,166
Institutional support	46,862	10,659	4,129	128	-	-	61,778
Student aid	-	-	-	-	13,383	-	13,383
Auxiliary enterprises	8,793	14,448	13,857	108	-	-	37,206
Depreciation	-	-	-	-	-	59,807	59,807
	<u>\$ 370,251</u>	<u>\$ 119,680</u>	<u>\$ 56,193</u>	<u>\$ 2,059</u>	<u>\$ 13,383</u>	<u>\$ 59,807</u>	<u>\$ 621,373</u>

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

Schedule of Funding Progress for PERS
(\$ in thousands):

	Actuarial valuation year ended <u>June 30</u>	Actuarial value of plan assets	Actuarial accrued liability (<u>AAL</u>)	(Unfunded) overfunded actuarial accrued liability (<u>UAAL</u>)	Funded ratio	Covered payroll	UAAL as a percentage of covered payroll
Pension benefits:							
	2004	\$ 326,815	\$ 444,092	\$ (117,277)	74%	\$ 116,156	101%
	2005	\$ 307,243	\$ 441,742	\$ (134,499)	70%	\$ 124,699	108%
	2006	\$ 456,238	\$ 522,315	\$ (66,077)	87%	\$ 135,451	49%
Postemployment healthcare benefits:							
	2004	\$ 230,444	\$ 313,137	\$ (82,693)	74%	\$ 116,156	71%
	2005	\$ 294,945	\$ 424,061	\$ (129,116)	70%	\$ 124,699	104%
	2006	\$ 195,281	\$ 468,355	\$ (273,074)	42%	\$ 135,451	202%
Total:							
	2004	\$ 557,259	\$ 757,229	\$ (199,970)	74%	\$ 116,156	89%
	2005	\$ 602,188	\$ 865,803	\$ (263,615)	70%	\$ 124,699	106%
	2006	\$ 651,519	\$ 990,670	\$ (339,151)	66%	\$ 135,451	172%